U.S. Wants to Conquer Russia Red Chiefs Say

Copyright 1949, by The Nugget

By JAMES C. CROCKETT, Col., U. S. A., Ret.

Russian censorship and MVD (police) control go to extreme length to prevent the citizens of the Soviet Union from learning how the world outside Russia thinks and lives. At the same time propaganda shapes the thoughts of the Russian people in keeping with the policies and wishes of the Communist regime.

The Russian citizens are isolated from contact with both the ideas and the person of foreigners by censorship and police terror to an extent never before attained in a civilized country.

Col. James C. Crockett

During the war, a Russian friend of mine, who had lived in the United States several years during the 20's, often would come to my apartment for a snack or to borrow a "Who done it" book which he loved.

Usually we discussed daily news of the world and the events of the war. He spoke of the food and other articles which Russians received through lend-lease channels with deep appreciation. He was especially thankful for American penicillin, which one time saved the life of his small daughter. His only source of world news was Izvestia and Pravda, two Moscow daily newspapers. He never could read the "other side" of the news for no foreign publications are allowed to be sold in Russia.

When the war ended, the Russian press began printing only bad news about the United States or distorted accounts of events there.

Despite my arguments and denials, my friend came to believe what his newspapers told him. He was convinced that life in the cities of the U. S. is dangerous because of gangster bands; that living and working conditions of American labor are miserable due to starvation wages; that the U. S. is trying to surround Russia and destroy it and that life in Russia is more pleasant than in the U. S. Before I left Russia he had grown to fear and hate America.

Soviet propaganda is directed both at the Russian people and at the outside world. Its primary purposes are: perpetuate the Communist regime; to weaken its capitalist enemies; to support Soviet political maneuvers and to prepare the minds of the Russian people for a Communist world war.

Within Russia propaganda is colored to appeal to the nationalistic spirit of the people and to strengthen their military psychology. But outside of Russia the propaganda is an appeal to fellow travelers for support of Russian plans for a "peaceful" world ruled by Communists.

The Soviet propaganda is disseminated by schools, books, newspapers, magazines, public speakers, radio, theatres and the circus.

As an example of what the Russian school boy gets as history I will quote a few lines from a Russian school history book. It says, "There are no parasites, capitalists and landlords in the U.S.S.R. as there are in other countries. Our country has become the most advanced and mightiest country in the world. Under the leadership of the Communist party we created this great country." The man who gave me this book was a Russian teacher of history. He tried to escape from Russia a short time ago—he was captured and shot.

Day after day, in Russia, I listened to the Soviet radio as it fed the vanity of the ignorant Russian youth with stories of his powers reminiscent of the Nazi propaganda to its youth. At the same time the Soviet radio was broadcasting to other countries in every spoken language, tales of hatred and envy about the United States.

At the movies and the theatres in Russia I saw such shows as "The American Question," which depicted to Soviet youth Americans as degenerate and weak but plotting against the Soviet Union. Even at the Russian circus, I saw the antics of the clowns ridicule the officials of the U. S. and Great Britain and accuse them of being in Russia as spies.

All foreigners are shown as stupid, weak and mean to the Russian people by the Communist propaganda.

I realize many people who have visited Russia have returned to the U.S. and tell a different story than mine about Soviet propaganda and censorship.

But I can only say that I have known many individuals—distinguished Americans—who have entered Russia, been entertained, given flowers and shown the sights of the country without once making contact with a Russian who was not a member of the propaganda or MGB (secret police) organization. Sometimes these visitors have been asked by their Russian guides to name the activity they wished to see and sometimes they have thought they were free to talk to any Russian. Yet, what these visitors saw and heard was carefully arranged by the propaganda ministry and the MGB.

When a foreign visitor arrives in the Soviet Union—by air, train or boat—he or she is met by one or more agents of the "Russian Intourist Bureau." It makes no difference whether the visitor is high or low, an official or private businessman, tourist or journalist —no matter why he comes to Russia—"Intourist" is his guide.

Intourist operates all the hotels in the Soviet Union in which a foreigner is allowed to live. In all cities there is one or more especially designated hotels where foreigners must stay. In Leningrad at the Astoria, in Odessa at the Londouskiya, in Moscow at the National, Savoy, Grand or Metropole. I can not recall the names of the special "Intourist" hotels in the other cities I visited but in all of them "Intourist" guided and cared for all foreigners.

The "Intourist" hotels and all their help are part of and employes of the great MGB (secret police) organization. If a visitor leaves an "Intourist" hotel for any reason he is either guided by an "Intourist" guide or is trailed and watched by a secret agent of the police.

Within the Soviet Union propaganda working hand in hand with censorship has won its battle. It has killed God in the hearts of Russian youth so as to make them the "pliant instrument of the Cmmunist leaders. I have often asked Russian girls and boys if they believed in God. Sometimes they would make the sign of the cross and say yes. But the great majority would answer with a smile, "That's a capitalist myth," or would say "Religion is a capitalist superstition."

Not only has Soviet propaganda affected the thought of youth; it also has distorted the minds of older people. It has left them entirely ignorant of the world outside the U.S.S.R. and knowing only the half truths fed them by the censored press. It has destroyed the good will created in the mass of Russian people by our wartime lend-lease. It has made them fear, distrust and dislike the U. S. It deceives the world outside Russia as to conditions inside the Soviet Union and as to the intentions of the Communist regime.

It is extremely difficult for people who have not lived in Russia a long time to understand or believe that the propaganda can be so effective. The answer to this is that Russian propaganda is coordinated with and made part of every agency of education, entertainment, recreation and information. On the other hand censorship guards every one of these agencies against encroachment of a foreign thought or idea which does not support Soviet propaganda. Over both propaganda and censorship the MVD and MGB watches continually for the slightest deviation from the approved Communist line. Offenders are immediately detected and ruthlessly punished.

This evil trinity—propaganda, censorship and police control—is far more efficient in Russia than it was in Nazi Germany, where I watched it for years.

But the worst thing that it has done in the Soviet Union is to make vain ignorant godless young men and women who are being prepared to try for world dominance.

In next week's Nugget I will tell how chaos might come to the lawless rural areas of Russia.

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

Volume 22, No. 56 — NEVADA CITY (Nevada County) CALIFORNIA — Friday, September 30, 1949

CHARLES HOLMAN IS FOUND DEAD IN YUBA DREDGER POND MONDAY

A three-day search for Charles Anton Holman, 72, ended Monday when the body of the local man was found Monday afternoon in a dredger pond near Hammonton. The body was found by Harry Fong, Marysville merchant, who was on a fishing trip.

Holman's jacket had been tied around his neck with fishing line and a 35-pound boulder was inside the jacket. A note and personal effects was found on the bank.

Holman, a retired dredgerman who with his wife had made his home in Nevada City the past five years, left his Zion street home early Thursday afternoon to do some fishing in nearby reservoirs.

A search was started Friday morning when Holman failed to return. Harold and Clarence Oberg, cousins of Holman, came from Morgan Hill to aid in the search. William Swain, Nevada City airport manager, searched by plane.

Mrs. Holman said her husband had been suffering ill health for several months and recently had been blue and despondent.

Holman was born in Stockholm, Sweden. He came to the U. S. as a boy. He worked as a dredgerman on the Panama canal for years before moving to Oakland. After retiring he and his wife moved to Nevada City. They had no children.

Funeral services were held yesterday afternoon in the chapel of Holmes Funeral Home under the direction of the Nevada City Elks lodge. Rev. Walter Rubke, Grass Valley Lutheran church pastor, officated. Cremation was in Sierra View crematory, Marysville.

DEMOCRATIC PARTY TOPS NEVADA COUNTY

Democrats still outnumber the Republican party in Nevada county, according to Ralph E. Deeble, county clerk.

Deeble's deputies have completed purging and preparing the register of voters for the November 8 special election.

Deeble said 9,730 electors are registered for the special election. Last year's presidential election had 11,234 on the register, but the regular purging accounted for the decrease.

Democrats lead with 5,357 registered voters. Republicans number 4,040. Independent Progressives mustered 51. Other party affiliations were Socialist 6, Prohibition 5, Townsend 5, Communist 1.

D. M. LONEY IS HEAD OF N. C. FARM CENTER

D. M. Loney was elected chairman of the Nevada City Farm Center at a regular meeting of the organization Friday evening at Seaman's lodge, Pioneer park

Ralph S. Schorr was chosen to serve as vice chairman. Mrs. Wilda Schorr was elected secretary-treasurer

About 60 members and guests enjoyed the pot-luck dinner that preceded the meeting.

Bob Hanley, secretary of the Nevada County Farm Bureau, presented motion pictures.

Al Brass, retiring chairman, presided at the meeting.

Brass said officers of Farm Centers of this district will meet tonight in Foresthill.

Next meeting is set for Friday, Oct. 28.

HISTORICAL SOCIETY WILL MEET ON MONDAY

First fall meeting of the Nevada County Historical society will be held Monday evening, Oct. 3, at the Nevada City elementary school with Charles Parsons talking on Felix Gillet, pioneer Nevada county nurseryman.

Mrs. Isabel Hefelfinger will be program chairman.

Reports on the museum, historical markers and plans for the fall and winter sessions will be made.

GRAND JURY IS CALLED INTO ACTION THURSDAY

Nevada county grand jury was called into a secret session yesterday.

The jury was admonished to secrecy until the final report is filed, Foreman Curtis Clark said. Clark said the jury prorogued at a late hour yesterday afternoon.

TRINITY CHURCH IS ORGANIZING YOUNG PEOPLE'S FELLOWSHIP

Dances and other forms of recreation will be planned at a Sunday meeting of the Nevada City Young People's Fellowship, now organizing under the direction of Rev. Max L. Christensen, rector of Trinity Episcopal church.

The new organization plans a broad program of religious study and recreation with membership open to young people of all faiths. One of the organization's first objectives will be the raising of funds for the purchase of a motion picture projector, record player and public address system.

The first meeting of this group was held Sunday night at Trinity church. Joan Oje, senior student at Nevada City high school, was elected president. Other officers are Bob Pohley, high school sophomore, vice president; Honi Ray, graduate of San Francisco Lowell high school, secretary; and Peter Ray, high school sophomore, treasurer.

The group plans Sunday evening meets at 7 o'clock. The officers have extended an invitation to all young people from high school age to 20.

CHIEF OF POLICE SAYS ILLEGAL COIN MACHINES WILL NOT BE ALLOWED

Chief of Police Max Solaro said last night no illegal coin machines are inside the city limits of Nevada City and none will be tolerated now or in the future.

Following receipt of a letter from the attorney general's office requesting Solaro to report on "one-armed bandit" conditions in Nevada City, the chief instructed Patrolman Clarence Martz to investigate and search for illegal machines. Martz reported he did not find any illegal machines.

The letter from the attorney general to Solaro was instigated by a request from Governor Earl Warren, according to the police chief.

ALL-GIRL LEGION POST FROM SACRAMENTO TO INITIATE NEW MEMBERS

The local American Legion post will initiate 30 candidates at next Tuesday's meeting with the new recruits receiving the honor of being inducted by an all-girl initiatory team from Virginia Bowden post, Sacramento.

Tuesday's meeting will be family style with wives and members of the Legion Auxiliary invited. It will be the third appearance of the capital team at the local post.

Frank Gallino, in charge of the kitchen staff for Tuesday, announced the menu will feature spaghetti, miles and miles of it, with french bread, salad, salami, pie and coffee.

COURT RULES COUNTIES WITH ENGINEERS MAY BUILD ROADS BY LABOR

The right of a county to have road work performed by day labor was upheld Wednesday by the third district court of appeals.

Chester Hard, Plumas county taxpayer, contended such work should be submitted to contractors under competitive bids. Hard sought a restraining order to prevent Plumas supervisors from resurfacing three miles of county road.

The court ruled the supervisors were not required to submit jobs to bids so long as the county road commissioner was determined by the supervisors to be qualified to direct the construction.

CALL OF THE WILD—Peggie Castle, one of Hollywood's cheesecake cuties, demonstrates what one film fashion designer calls the "nature look." The designer expects the new fashion to bring women back to their natural looks by eliminating flairing hair-dos, falsies and shoulder pads. Peggie seems to be on the right track.

1,181,653 TROUT ARE PLANTED IN DISTRICT

The Bear river fish planting base, operated by the state division of fish and game, is closing this week after two months of fish planting operations that included the planting of 1,181,653 fingerling trout in 85 lakes and 58 streams in Nevada, Placer and Sierra counties.

Rainbow trout totaling 825,979 and weighing 4,509 pounds and 355,674 Eastern Brook trout that weighed 2,508 pounds were planted in this area by a state crew comprising W. S. Frazier, Vernon King, Neil Nyberg and E. H. Robinson, under the supervision of Andy Weaver.

The trout were reared at the Mt. Shasta hatchery and transported to Bear river base in tank trucks equipped with aeration units to keep the trout alive during the twelve-hour trip. The trout are fed and rested from 24 to 72 hours in holding tanks at the base prior to distribution. The size of the fish range from two to four inches.

CANADA HILL POSSIBLE SITE OF CLUB HOUSE

Approximately 20 members and guests were present Monday evening at city hall at a regular meeting of Nevada County Sportsmen's association. Secretary H. F. ofge revealed Canada Hill is a possible site for a club house for the organization.

Sofge reported he and George Calanan, clerk of Nevada City, was in Sacramento over the week end and was informed the city government could acquire the site by filing.

Motion pictures and refreshments completed the evening.

Thomas Keckley presided.

PALO ALTO MAN KILLED IN SIERRA LOGGING ACCIDENT

Elwyn M. Westall, 32, Palo Alto, was killed Wednesday afternoon by a falling tree in logging operations near Scales in Sierra county.

The body was brought to Nevada City by the Holmes Funeral Home, which will take the remains to Palo Alto today.

CITY COUNCIL TO MEET

City council of Nevada City will hold its regular meeting on Thursday evening, 8 o'clock, at city hall, according to an announcement by George Calanan, city clerk.

1,000-ACRE FOREST FIRE THREAT TO EAST END OF THE COUNTY

More than 500 fighters were combatting Tahoe forest's most destructive fire of the season and more than 1,000 acres of choice recreation forest were consumed in a blaze that started Monday morning on Bald mountain and for a time threatened the town of Truckee.

Forest Supervisor Guerdon Ellis said the fire was undoubtedly caused by a hunter or hunters. Ellis stated there is a 100 percent loss of timber in the burned area near Truckee river on ground the forest service planned to develop into public camps and summer home sites.

Ellis said the blaze was finally controlled late Tuesday but at its height was considered extremely critical.

Other fires in the county the past week included:

Stanford fire near Donner lake burned about 160 acres before being controlled Saturday.

Hirschdale in the Truckee district and a fire near Milton lake in the Bloomfield district were controlled Friday.

Smartville suppression crew controlled a fire of an acre of brush and slash Saturday evening. A grassy woodland blaze burned 130 acres along the Dog Bar road southeast of Grass Valley Saturday morning.

INITIATIONS LIVELY DISCUSSED AT SIERRA FOOTHILL CONFERENCE

Freshmen initiation spotlighted by the cancelled freshmen initiation of Nevada City high school provided a subject for a lively discussion at a meeting of officers of student bodies of the Sierra Foothill league held Tuesday in the Marysville high school.

Other subjects of the conference included student activities, school affairs, athletics contests, year books and student body cards.

Year book discussions centered around financing problems and was lead by Miss Maxine Ivey, editor of the Nevada City high school's Quill.

Nevada City delegates attending the conference were Dolores Townsend, Elizabeth Wilson, Rae Buster and Darrell Moody.

SPECIAL POLIO DRIVE WILL BE ENDED TODAY

Nevada county's polio emergency campaign will conclude today in accordance with instructions from the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, according to Elmer Stevens, chairman of the local chapter. It is the first time in the history of the foundation that an emergency campaign was held. The heavy drain throughout the nation had made the special capaign imperative.

The Nevada county chapter recently received a check for $12,800 from the national organization. Most of these funds will be used to defray expenses of cases at Children's hospital, San Francisco; Washoe general hospital in Reno, Nev.; and Nevada county hospital. Stevens said the local chapter exhausted $2,600 — its share of the 1949 march of dimes campaign—and another $4,800 of emergency funds advanced during the summer.

Organizations and individuals are urged to subscribe today by direct mail to Matt de Pauli Jr., Bank of America, Grass Valley.

REPRESENTATIVE CLAIR ENGLE VISITING HERE

Clair Engle, Red Bluff, representative of the second California district in the U. S. house of representatives was calling on his constituents in Nevada City yesterday.

The Weather

Fred Bush, observer

Friday, Sept. 23	94	42
Saturday, Sept. 24	83	38
Sunday, Sept. 25	72	38
Monday, Sept. 26	75	40
Tuesday, Sept. 27	68	45
Wednesday, Sept. 28	71	39
Thursday, Sept. 29	72	40

Nevada City Grass Valley NUGGET

305 Broad Street, Nevada City—Telephone 36
A legal newspaper, as defined by statute

ROBERT H. and DONALD W. WRAY, Publishers
KENNETH W. WRAY, Editor and Advertising Manager

Member California Newspaper Publishers Association
Published every Friday at Nevada City, California, and entered as as matter of the second class in the postoffice at Nevada City under Act of Congress, March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

One year outside county (in advance)	$3.00
One year in county (in advance)	2.50
Four months (in advance)	1.00
One month (in advance)	.30

NEVADA CITY IS GOING TO THE DOGS AGAIN

With the abandonment of the dog pound, the streets of Nevada City once again are filling with ranging dogs. As long as public opinion prevents the city fathers from enforcing the current feeble dog ordinance, let's at least have the city markets and restaurants have their fresh produce men place their early morning deliveries beyond the reach of leg heisting dogs. We were particularly disgusted the other morning to see a load of fresh vegetables dumped on a sidewalk and well watered by our canine friends.

BUY NOW

It has often been pointed out that community prosperity as well as national prosperity cannot exist in a vacuum. In other words, unless people buy the products made available to them by Nevada City merchants there will be smaller—and maybe not any—profits, fewer jobs both locally and nationally and the whole economic structure will sag.

In a degree, we are experiencing this condition right now The need for consumer goods is still very great. But too many people are delaying purchases in the belief that prices will drop still more. Indications are, however, that the price adjustment in Nevada City has just about run its course What's more, the quality of goods generally, has been vastly improved so that today's merchandise at today's prices represent good values.

The fact that installment restrictions are no longer in force and that ample credit is available at banks everywhere makes it easy to acquire and to pay for the household appliances and other things which make life more pleasant and comfortable.

Careless spending is never in order, but this is certainly not the time for needed purchases to be put off any longer. So BUY NOW and give Nevada City prosperity a boost.

SET US UP FOR ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR

President Harry S. Truman rudely awakened American people last week to the fact that the U. S. no longer monopolizes the atomic power and once again he stirred in the populace the sense of the ticking of the bomb that could destroy our civilization.

But with the same fat-headed denseness of our brass hats that brought on the debacle of Pearl Harbor, these same brass hats now come forth with the statement that it will take Russia ten years to catch up with us in development of atomic energy. These same brass hats said Russia could not possibly develop the bomb before 1951.

Let us never underestimate any possible foe—too many have already died because someone underestimated the opposition.

American people are aware of the fact that someday the Russian people will be at war with the American people. Let us prepare for it and prevent the holocaust of Pearl Harbor being visited a thousand times worse on San Francisco, Seattle, New York or whatever metropolitan area is marked.

Too many people died at Hiroshima and Nagasaki for us to belittle the initial strike of the next war.

WHEN THE FORESTS BURN

One match, one smouldering cigarette butt, one spark from a campfire, can be the cause of the destruction of thousands of acres of Tahoe national forest timber that took Nature centuries to create. And when the forest burns, the cruelest of deaths comes to the wildlife that live in their shelter.

This year, the Tahoe national forest has witnessed a number of very serious forest fires. The hazard does not end with summer months. There has been unusually dry weather in various sections of the country Trees and woodlands will be ripe for destruction by fire for some time to come.

There seems to be a rather widespread idea that most forest fires are started by natural causes beyond the ability of man to prevent or control. That is not true. As Guerdon Ellis, Tahoe forest supervisor says, "Some fires of course are set by lightning, but nine out of ten are due entirely to human carelessness with matches, cigarettes or camp fires. Annually they cause direct losses running into many millions of dollars and equally serious indirect losses in the destruction of our dwindling forest reserves."

The human factor, in fact, is responsible for almost all fires, whether they take place in a forest, in a home, or in a store. Carelessness, ignorance, indifference to rudimentary precautions—these are fire's friends. When we replace them with care and watchfulness, fire will be beaten.

THE CURRENT ATTRACTION

Just Wonderin'

I Wonder at the curious things
Which one is apt to find,
When with the torch of common sense,
He searches through his mind;
The mental apparatus needs
Adjustments now and then,
And why we fail to face that fact,
I'm sure I dinna ken.

It is Autumn now and everyone is looking ahead to winter and making necessary preparations for colder days ahead. There is a general trend toward cleaning up around the premises, repair work is in order and piles of debris are being disposed of. Perhaps the family health is receiving consideration; the medicine chest replenished and in some cases a check-up with the family physician. These activities are all seasonable and eminently necessary; but why confine our anxieties to the physical realm alone?

The mind of man is a complex affair; it too becomes clogged with useless debris, it too needs adjustments and renovations and this is a good season of the year in which to take stock of our mental equipment and see that it is in good order.

What undesirable things are in your mind and mine? There is sure to be a plethora of ignorance—that is to be expected Will Rogers once said that "we are all ignorant, but on different subjects." The mind of man has its limitations and when we embark upon the sea of knowledge, we are sailing a shoreless sea, so vast, so limitless that we cannot expect to comprehend it all any more than we can comprehend space that has no limits and time that is unending. So ignorance of some sort or another is a part of each human mind and for that reason life-long learning is necessary in order that we may gather all the wisdom which it is possible for us to digest and assimiliate and decrease the areas of ignorance insofar as is humanly possible.

There are other undesirable items about which we can do vastly more. Superstition, intolerance, bigotry, malice, hate and many more hangovers from the days when these emotions were allowed to run rampant and there was little thought about their undesirability.

Superstition, intolerance, etc., are diseases of the mind; if they were physical they would mark us as objects of commiseration and perhaps we should be shunned by our fellowmen and duly placed in solitary confinement.

I think that of all the wretched things which infest the mind, intolerance, and hate are by far the worst. They beget persecution and lead to the limbo where evil things mutter and peep and crimes are conceived. We cannot harbor them and keep our minds healthful and normal. They sear our souls and dry up the milk of human kindness. Let us realize their leperous natures and hasten to eject them from our minds.

There are so many good and beautiful things with which we can replace these blights upon our hearts and souls. Tolerance in the place of intolerance, forgiveness in the place of hate and so on down the line. Why do you know that in bringing our minds to a state of health, we shall be improving our physical state as well? By all means let us give our minds a thorough going over; leave the mouldy remnants of our unthinking hours behind and step out into the light and beauty of our autumnal days with mind and body ready to absorb the delights of each passing day.

ADELINE MERRIAM CONNER

Veterans' News

More than 36,000 California veterans received dental treatment valued at $3,261,204 during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1949, under the federal program to treat eligible veterans for service-connected dental conditions, the veterans administration announced.

V-A staff dentists treated 5,974 veterans, while 30,377 were treated by private fee-basis dentists. Value of the V-A staff treatments was $399,347 while cost of the fee-basis dental work was $2,861,857.

During the year V-A staff dentists of the San Francisco regional office completed treatment for 1,902 veterans, value of this work being $151,836 while fee-basis dentists in the San Francisco regional area treated 15,848 at a cost of $1,522,620.

Nationally, during the one year period, 430,271 treatment cases were completed by fee-basis dentists and 83,382 in clinics located in V-A regional offices. Private dentists were paid $38,813,560 for this work, while a valuation of $8,345,958 was placed on work done by V-A staff dentists.

Tales of Nevada County From Long Ago to Now

H. P. DAVIS

THE PEOPLE OF NEVADA COUNTY

By H. P. DAVIS

In this column on September 16, we told of the people of Nevada County in the early fifties and something of Nevada City as a "melting pot." We pointed out that rarely, if ever, had there been a community in which so many different national and racial groups had been so readily and harmoniously assimilated.

The following issue, September 23, was devoted mainly to quotations from two eminently qualified observers of life in the diggings, each of whom had first hand knowledge of the people of the county.

Today's column carries on with extracts from writings of three men, well qualified to faithfully portray for us the character of the founders of this town, county and state.

Aaron Augustus Sargent, lawyer, editor and publisher, legislator, diplomat and statesman, was Nevada county's most distinguished citizen. He arrived in Nevada City in 1850, was admitted to the Nevada county bar in 1854, served as district attorney of Nevada county 1855-57. He was one of the organizers of the Republican party in this county and delegate to the Republican convention which nominated Abraham Lincoln. Mr. Sargent served three terms as a member of the House of Representatives, one term as United States Senator, and was appointed United States minister to Germany.

Edwin F. Bean, compiler and editor of "Bean's History and Directory of Nevada County," was another of the influential citizens of this town in the early days. In addition to having provided the most valuable historical record of the early history of Nevada county, Mr. Bean was proprietor and editor of the Nevada Gazette, a prominent member of Oustomah Lodge No. 16, secretary of the Nevada Benevolent Society and prominent in the civic affairs of this town and county.

Rossiter Worthington Raymond, who succeeded J. Ross Browne as United States commissioner of mining statistics of the states and territories west of the Rocky mountains, was a man of most distinguished attainments. After being graduated from Brooklyn Polytechnic Institute, he studied in the great universities of Freiberg, Munich and Heidelberg. He served in the Union army with rank of captain of engineers. In 1868 he was chosen to fill the vacancy left open by the appointment of Mr. Browne to post of United States minister to China. Mr. Raymond held the position of commissioner of mines and mining until 1876 during which period he produced eight annual reports which, with Mr. Browne's reports for 1867 and 1868 constitute the most comprehensive and valuable records of mining activities in the western states, records which have been woefully neglected by California historians.

A. A. SARGENT

Writing of this community in the early days Mr. Sargent said:

"The society of that early day was characterized equally by rudeness and honesty. Dress was a secondary consideration. But few ladies graced the place with their presence, and toiling men cared little for personal appearance; red shirts, torn clothing, and unshorn faces were the uniform fashion. The weight of no man's pile of gold dust was to be judged by his dress. Yet, rough as seemed the crowd that jostled in the streets, or sought the only place of amusement—the gambling saloons—or on Sundays listened to the rude discourses of volunteer preachers in the clap-board 'meeting house' on upper Main street highway robberies were never known; gold dust could be safely left in the rockers at the diggings, or at the cabins, and crime of every kind was extremely rare. Almost the only offenses against the public peace were brawls caused by liquor, usually bloodless. For several years after the settlement of Nevada, in a society where little law had influence except that of moral restraint, but two homicides occurred—one of them, that of Dr. Lennox, being a cowardly assassination."

EDWIN F. BEAN

Introducing his Historical Sketch of Nevada City and Township in Bean's History and Directory of Nevada County, published at "Nevada" in 1867, Mr. Bean wrote:

"Nevada City, the shire town of Nevada County, and her twin sister, Grass Valley, are the two most prosperous mining towns in the State of California. They have long enjoyed this reputation, and give evidence of sustaining it in the future. Grass Valley by reason of her rich and extensive mines of quartz, has gathered a larger population of late years, but the local position of Nevada, and the advantage of being the county seat, have made her a brisk competitor in the race.

"Nevada has had an eventful history. The story of her experience would well illustrate the history of the state. Born amid wild excitements and fostered by men from every clime, who chose to ignore many of the customs and laws of civilized society; almost abandoned at times by the allurements of other and overpraised localities; destroyed by fires; and her people ruined; depressed by failure or exhaustion of mines, what scenes has she witnessed, what miseries undergone, what heroic struggles has she made, what triumphs has she gained?"

ROSSITER W. RAYMOND

Two years after Mr. Bean wrote the above quoted appreciation of Nevada City and its people, Mr Raymond, in his report to the U. S. Treasury Department, paid the following tribute to the "energy and good management" of the men of Nevada City and Grass Valley who had been responsible for the outstanding success of the mining industry of this county:

"This county still takes the lead in mining and has produced largely again during the last year (1868). Its superiority is due as well to the permanent and more productive character of its mines as to the energy and good management of its inhabitants."

Methodist Pastor Leaves For Illinois This Week

Rev. and Mrs. Dahlgren Casey and two children left Wednesday for New Boston, Ill., where Rev. Casey has a new assignment. He had been pastor of the local parish for the past 15 months.

Announcement of a pastor to succeed Rev. Casey will be announced in the near future.

300 4-H MEMBERS AND GUESTS ATTEND PIN AWARDING PROGRAM

More than 300 members, leaders and parents and guests were present Saturday evening in the Hennessy school auditorium, in Grass Valley, to witness awarding of achievement pins to members of Nevada county clubs.

Achievement pins are awarded each year by the California Bankers association to all members who have completed an approved project in agriculture or homemaking, and have submitted a complete record book.

The following awards were presented:

Penn Valley: Billy Galetto, Nadine Watters, Lois Magonigal, Ginger Gleason, Marion Galetto, Douglas Smith, Clayton Magonigal, Shannon Gleason, Jerrie Higgins, Don Painter, Patricia Smith, Lynn Gleason, Mrs. Isabelle M. Smith.

Chicago Park Hornets: Dallas Renner, Kay Rolph, Vonda Lugenbuehl, Brent Lugenbuehl, Elaine Blum, Eric Lyss, Darcy Murphy, Eloise Renner, Sharon Rolph, Simi Lyss, Tommy Murphy, Darlene Rolph, Bruce McDonald, Fern Rolph.

Mooney Flat: Kim Hornsby, Robert Staples, Raymond Collins, Charles Staples, Fay Staples.

Kentucky Flat: Marie Personeni, Helen Lester, John Carter, James Carter, Charles Ledbetter, Joanne Ledbetter, Irene Lester, Ernst Pugh, Rita Taylor, Albert Thomas, Carl Thomas, Frances P. Gates, Robert Lester, Phil Personeni Jr., Stuart Smith, Leslie Lester, Louis Lester, Juliana Smith, Mrs. Sylvia Lester, Mrs. Lillian Pugh.

Banner: Gary Cowan, Keith Deniz, Dean Deniz, Jimmy Dunbar, Bobbie Dunbar, Ronald Palmerton, Jimmy Parrish, Carol Parrish.

Eager Beavers: Beverly Giblin, Sylvia Hammill, Jerry Lawton, Judy Mills, Pat Mingus, Frances Nill Ardyth Porter, Karen Kohler, Bobbie Peterson, Dolores Porter, William Sturtevant, Marian Mawby, Elizabeth Peterson, Robert Steuber, Francis Viscia, Mrs. Malcolm Hammill, Mrs. H. A. Sturtevant.

Forest Springs: Marion Byrd, Beverly Butler, Linda Engberg, Thelma Gage, Wanda George, Cecelia Hile, Mary Johnson, William Pascoe, Sara Rooks, Jim Seeley, John Seeley, Eddie Strain, Jeannie Taylor, Robert Wilder, Royce Clemo, Frank Keeney, Loren Pingree, Richard Engberg, Ken Keeney, Lee Slack, Kent Pascoe, Mrs. Gladys Butler, Ed Clemo, Mrs. Florence Clemo, Mrs. Neva Engberg, Mrs. Mary Anne Gage, Walter F. Gage, Mrs. Dorothy Slack, Jack Townsend Jr.

Nevada City: Thomas Bean, Dolores Davis, Wilma Davis, Barbara Girauard, Bonnie Haddy, Charles Holmes, Herman Nachtmann, Marilyn Sanders, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Schuldt, Mrs. Evelyn Frank.

Union Hill: Fritz Hicks, Dick Tremewan, Janet Bourquin, Patricia Schimke, Sara Beaver, Carol Beaver.

Forrest Varney, manager of the Nevada irrigation district, awarded the achievement pins.

Senior 4-H caps were presented Fay Staples, Tom Stark, Kent Pascoe and Jack Townsend, Jr.

SUPERIOR COURT FILINGS

Complaint to quiet title to Nevada City property was filed Sept. 28, 1949, by Laura H. Foster, naming as defendants Dorothy Valantine, Elizabeth A. Valantine, Perry A. Phelps, Marcia E. Phelps, B. A. Valantine, Ralph Childers, Doris Childers, and J. E Valantine. John L. Larue, Nevada City, is attorney for plaintiff.

C. B. Grenfell appraised estate of Olive F. Perrin, who died Jan. 30, 1949, at $19,400. Heirs are Gladys Lucille Bennallack and Raymond Perrin.

C. B. Grenfell appraised estate of T. J. Tierney, who died March 12, 1949, at $5,000. Estate of E. F. Tierney, who died March 1, 1949, at $5,000. Estate consists of real property in Grass Valley and interest in Gen. Grant quartz mine.

Robert F. Berge waived cross action in divorce suit filed Sept. 8, 1949, by Helene F. Berge. The waiver was filed Sept. 21, 1949.

Eugene H. Reader Sept. 22, 1949, filed answer to suit by William and and May L. Wasley denying allegations of negligence and damages and by way of cross complaint alleges plaintiff with carelessness and negligence and asks $271.64 damages. Frank G. Finnegan, Nevada City, is attorney for defendant. Plaintiff filed suite Sept. 13, 1949, charging defendant drove vehicle on highway 20 on May 11, 1948, causing a collision between cars of the two litigants 1¼ miles south of Nevada City.

SUPERVISORS TO MEET

Board of supervisors of Nevada county will meet tomorrow morning at 10 o'clock for the regular October session.

Letters to The Editor

The views and opinions appearing in this column, Letters to The Editor, are not necessarily those of The Nugget.

September 21, 1949

Sirs:

The Wall Street Journal has been touted as one of the best edited newspapers published. For a time we were led to believe that the editor took a sane view of the gold question. Then came an abrupt about-face in commending Secretary Snyder's allergy to gold.

Snyder has always been a pain in the neck to the gold miner. The mere mention of an adjustment in the value of the metal or a return to the gold standard drove him to distraction because such a move would interfere with the administration's manipulation of the currency, which has already been carried to such an extreme that it threatens the solvency of the nation.

Here is some of the blow hot, blow cold inconsistencies of the Journal's editorial page: Feb. 9, 1949: "Political economists wrangle these days about what a currency is 'worth.' Out of this wrangle they try to evolve pat little money patterns. Thirty-five dollars, say is 'worth' an ounce of gold. At least that is what they think it ought to be, and by heaven they'll make it that way. An important gold producing country (South Africa) has publicly proclaimed that the fund's official value is unrealistic to say the least. The fund's finely spun currency exchange table has long since lost touch with reality. etc."

Then comes this contrasting excerpt from the same editorial pen on Aug. 25, 1949: "Secretary Snyder does well to emphasize his opposition to the proposal that the U. S. raise the price it pays for gold. One reporter writing from London says it would be painless to the American people. It certainly would not be painless at all. It would raise prices in this country. It would reduce the purchase power of every savings account and every insurance policy. It would bear heavily on the thousands of pensioners and others with fixed incomes. etc."

We have been wondering if the editor has succumbed to the ravings of the so-called economic professors, whom the Journal has often said are always 100 per cent wrong and who have occupied considerable space on the editorial pages with their half-baked ideas on the gold question.

The "raise" in the price of gold and the consequent devaluation of the currency is a misnomer. The gold miner has seen the price of copper, lead, zinc and tin advance over 100 per cent since 1940, while the price of gold has remained static. The cost of living, for which he doles out his paper federal reserve notes and his silver certificates, has increased over 40 per cent.

In other words, the depreciation of the currency is already an established fact and all the gold miner asks is that the price of gold be adjusted to parity with the currency at the time Roosevelt plucked the $35 price out of thin air in 1934. We would like to ask what is so disturbing about that?

In the meantime, as "Life" recently pictured, the miner sees Portugal buying gold for $35 and selling 27 million dollars worth monthly for $50 an ounce to Hong Kong merchants and politicians, who are paying for it no doubt with U. S. taxpayers' dollars we have put up to bolster the Chiang regime.

When gold was advanced 69 per cent in 1934 the prices of commodities were not affected in the least in this country. To say that if gold is brought to parity with the present value of paper currency it will disrupt purchasing power is sheerest nonsense and contrary to the most elementary thinking.

Now that Britain and many other countries have revised the price of gold upward to approximately $45.68, thus breaking the "unrealistic" values—as the Journal's editor first remarked—it is hard to see how Mr. Snyder is going to maintain his $35 standard. The world is somewhat stunned by the recent turn of events and it will be perhaps several days before we will know just how we will be affected in this country, but any effort to maintain the old price is going to be met with stiff opposition, not only from the gold producers but from the manufacturers generally who will insist on a world wide standard of values.

EDW. C. UREN,
Nevada City.

* * *

Sept. 25, 1949.

Editor, The Nugget:

We note, with interest, your prognostication on the Stanford-Harvard fiasco last Saturday.

We ask you, now, what kind of instruction in "the art of football" was it that the Ivy League boys were giving?

With Marchie's boys steamrolling the easterners by the almost ungentlemanly score of 44-0 and everyone on the bench but the mascot putting in their two-bits worth, we are wondering if you haven't underestimated the strength of the west.

Or who gave whom the lesson?

I. M. "Red" NAIDNI
Nevada City.

(Editor's Note): Visual interpretation of the Stanford-Harvard "fiasco" is that the two clubs do not belong on the same field. Harvard tried to win a 1949 football game with 1920 methods—if two runs and a third down pass failed (and it usually did) kick. Stanford could have made the score in three figures. Harvard's only consolation from the game is the possession of the outstanding player on the field—Tackle Houston, definitely all-American. Despite the slaughter of his team the husky young man outplayed his Indian opponent all through the game.

But to do some serious prognosticating (Hey, Don, look that word up and see what it is we're doing) we'll pick the following:

Weeping Waldorf's Bears will take the Oregon State team by two or three or four touchdowns.

Nevada to edge St. Mary's.

Santa Clara to swamp Fresno State (the poor Bulldogs).

Despite Stanford's adding machine scores we're leery of that 7-3 Michigan nudge over Michigan State and will string along with the Wolverines in a close one.

Texas over Idaho. How did that one get on a schedule?

Oregon should nudge UCLA tonight in Los Angeles.

Washington State is our home college but we'll have to give the nod to those big bad bruisers of Southern California.

And, of course, Notre Dame over Washington.

BOY SCOUT TROOP 24 REORGANIZES HERE

Two patrols were formed at a reorganizational meeting of troop 24, Nevada City Boy Scouts at Seaman's lodge.

Will Smith was elected leader of the Flying Eagle patrol and Bob Goss was named assistant.

Stag patrol chose Peter Hill as leader and Eugene Foote assistant.

Under the rules of a two-month membership contest five points will be given for each new member and an additional 20 points will be given for each new member who passes tenderfoot test during the two-month period.

The three scouts having the most points at the close of the contest will be awarded prizes by the Nevada City Rotary club, the sponsor of the troop. The first prize will be a full uniform.

The two patrols are open for enrollment to boys 11 through 14 according to Ernest Chaney, the troop's scoutmaster.

Attending the meeting were: Will Smith, Bob Goss, Ronnie Williams, Bob Steger, Jim Shock, Bradley Crase, Peter Hill, Bobby Rideout, Eugene Foote, Ray Richardson, Edwin Starry and Clifford Pooler.

Robert Piercy is assistant to Chaney.

Next meeting is Monday, 7 p.m. at Seaman's lodge, Pioneer park.

Former Resident Dies In Valley Community

John Jefferson Snyder, 88, former resident of Nevada City, died recently in Oroville, where funeral services and interment were held.

Snyder crossed the plains with his parents when he was less than a year old in 1862. He lived in Greenville before moving to Nevada City.

RESERVATIONS CLOSE MONDAY FOR COLLEGE OF PACIFIC DINNER

Reservations for the Nevada-Placer counties College of the Pacific centennial dinner and rally will close Monday evening.

The community affair scheduled for Wednesday evening will feature Dr. Tully C. Knoles, chancellor and veteran college educator, as guest speaker.

Accompanying Knoles to Nevada county will be Dr. Robert E. Burns, youthful president of the college and Dr. Jesse Rudkin, of the college staff.

Program arrangement is splendid, indicating that while this is a salute to California's first college, the evening can be enjoyed by all. This will be a community affair with college songs, color and special music, all for $1.25.

Nevada City reservations can be made with Bill Tobiassen.

It will be 100 years this October that Rev. Isaac Owen, missionary among the miners, arrived in Nevada county and worked. It was here he conceived the idea of a college and worked until it was established in 1852 at San Jose. Pacific was then the first college west of the Rockies and has served for almost one century.

Pacific today is a college of liberal arts, privately endowed and church related, the only fully accredited institution of this character in all of northern California. It has over 500 graduates a year.

Nevada county residents will have a splendid opportunity to meet Pacific leaders and salute a great institution at this meeting.

NATIVE OF BLUE TENT SUCCUMBS IN CAPITAL

Mrs. Hester Seibert, 78, native of Blue Tent, died Wednesday at her home in West Sacramento.

The body was brought to Nevada City Wednesday by Holmes Funeral Home where funeral services will be held tomorrow afternoon at 2:30 o'clock, with Rev. Max L. Christensen, rector of Nevada City Trinity Episcopal church, officiating. Interment will be in Pine Grove cemetery.

Mrs. Seibert is survived by her husband, Lewis; son, Ralph Irving, West Sacramento; sister, Mrs. M. Fuller, and a niece, Mrs. Helen Rohr, Fresno; three nephews, Frank P. Williams, Sacramento; Max Williams, Davis; and Archie Campbell, Nevada City; and a granddaughter, Mrs. L. Reynolds, West Sacramento.

Ministers of County Elect New Officers

Rev. John A. MacDonald, pastor of Nevada City Community Baptist church, was elected secretary-treasurer of the Nevada County Ministerial Union last week in Grass Valley. Rev. MacDonald is retiring vice president.

Other officers named for the new year are Rev. Donald Getty, Grass Valley First Methodist church, president; Rev. John Watson, First Baptist church of Grass Valley, vice president.

Retiring president is Rev. Willard W. Turner and retiring secretary-treasurer is Rev. Paul Lewis.

Trinity Sunday School Cookie Sale October 8

A cookie and cake sale will be held Saturday, Oct. 8, in front of the Alpha Hardware Co. store by the Sunday school of Trinity Episcopal church. Proceeds of the sale will be used toward purchase of motion picture projector for the Sunday school.

Trinity Confirmation Class Starts Sunday

Confirmation classes for children, 12 years and over, will commence Sunday at Trinity Episcopal church during Sunday school hour.

Deer Tag Registrations

J. T. Tilley, two-pointer at the Greenhorn district.

E. Gasperott, two-pointer from Banner mountain.

Albert Silva, four-pointer at Jones meadow.

Roy Zimmerman, two-pointer near Lake Vera.

D. F. Kirkham, three-pointer at Marsh's mill.

Charles T. Meecke, four-pointer near Nevada City.

Fred Reed, two-pointer near Woodchuck Flat.

Richard W Hoskins, four-pointer, near Castle peak Wednesday.

Bud Kyle, three-pointer, near Castle peak, Wednesday.

A fine of $700 was paid by three hunters in the court of Alden Johnson, justice of peace of Downieville, when they pleaded guilty to illegal possession of doe. An M-1 army rifle which they admitted using to kill the doe was confiscated and turned over to the fish and game commission.

Vernon E. Rudd, his brother, Kenneth R., and William R. Castleberry, all of San Francisco, were arrested at a fish and game checking station on Webber lake road by Game Wardens J. E. Hughes and Gene Durney, on the night of Sept. 18. They were caught in the act of throwing the doe from their automobile when they sighted the fish and game checking sign at the edge of the road. The animal was thrown to the ground by two men, almost at the feet of Durney, while the third man, sitting in the car, shined a spotlight beam in the eyes of Hughes.

The udder indicated the doe had been nursing a fawn.

A saddle horse was shot the opening day of deer season while it grazed at Big canyon, west of Sattley. The animal was taken there by a hunter to be used to carry deer from the forest. The animal was shot through the intestines, wounded beyond treatment, and had to be destroyed.

City Lighting Talk Is Scheduled for Monday

The Nevada City planning commission will meet Monday with a representative of the Pacific Gas and Electric company at city hall to discuss city lighting problems.

CORNING PLAYS HERE TONIGHT IN SECOND PRACTICE GRID GAME

Nevada City high school's undefeated Yellowjackets play the second practice game of the season tonight against Corning high school at Hennessy field, Grass Valley.

Kick-off is scheduled for 8 p.m. There will be only one game as the Corning junior varsity was unable to make the long trip here with the varsity.

Coach Douglas Watt said he will start the same line-up that opened the season last Friday in the Colusa game.

Corning lost to a powerful Fortuna team, but still comes here with a high reputation. Watt has been stressing tackling practice all week in preparation for this game.

Watt said Bob Smithson will quarterback the team. Dick Penrose and Melo Pello will start at the halfbacks. Henry Anderson is fullback.

Nevada City's line will see Norman Ellis and Nick Pello at ends; Kent Walker and Ed Havey at tackles; Bill Basso and Bud Deschwanden at guards.

Gordon Lageson will hold the pivot post.

The Yellowjackets opened the 1949 season Friday evening with a last-quarter 6-0 victory over Colusa high school.

Dick Penrose tossed a pass to Dean Morrison on the seven yard line. Morrison ran over the goal line for the game's only touchdown.

Henry Anderson intercepted a Colusa pass on the Nevada City 35 yard line to open the Yellowjackets drive to score.

Watt's gridders played hard and rough. Four Yellowjackets were evicted from the game.

1948 Clipping Rule Is Retained in High School

Last year's interpretation of clipping and substitute rule will continue to be applied in football games of schools of the Sacramento Valley-San Joaquin area according to Douglas Watt, who with Principal E. A. Frantz, attended the special meeting of the C.I.F. in Lodi Saturday.

Students must have the BEST LIGHTING in your home!

Guard against eyestrain in your home with better lighting. Steady eye use for studying and reading can be the principal cause of hot, inflamed eyes—the warning symptom of eyestrain. For the study desks and reading zones in your home make sure that the lighting is bright enough for easy seeing and is free from glare and immediate shadow. Do as thousands of families are doing now—conduct a fall lighting check-up in your home. Fill empty sockets with right-size bulbs, replace old, blackened bulbs and make sure you have a supply of spare lamps of proper wattage.

See your dealer

P·G·and E·

PACIFIC GAS AND ELECTRIC COMPANY

Remember—Only YOU can PREVENT FOREST FIRES

122W-949

BUY LAMPS NOW TO FILL ALL EMPTY SOCKETS

Advertisement

From where I sit ... *by* Joe Marsh

A Big Boost For Smitty!

Stepped into Smith's Department Store the other noon and saw the strangest thing. "Sis" Davis was coming up the stairs from the basement with a bundle of wash.

"Is Smitty taking in washing these days?" I asked. "Not quite," she says. "He's just put in a new automatic washing machine, so the girls who work here can get their laundry done while they're eating lunch. Means more time to relax at night and on weekends."

I thought what a swell boss Smitty must be. Human relations between the boss and employees have certainly taken a big step forward during my lifetime.

From where I sit, people seem to be doing a better job of seeing our neighbor's viewpoint these days. Though his ideas and tastes may not be ours, we can understand his preference for a certain breakfast cereal, a favorite movie star, or for a temperate glass of beer or ale. That's the way it should be in a free country.

Joe Marsh

Copyright, 1949, United States Brewers Foundation

Pressed Glass Is Subject of NC Civic Club

Mrs. Grace Englebright spoke on the subject of "Early American Pressed Glass" before the Nevada City Women's Civic club at its first fall meeting Thursday afternoon of the last week in the Methodist church hall.

Miss Gertrude Goyne, vice president of the club, presided.

Mrs. Englebright drawing on many years of experience collecting antiques, traced the history of pressed glass from development of the first glass factory in this country at Sandwich, Cape Cod, Mass., in 1825. The factory, built by Deming Jarves, developed a community of people employed in some phase of glass making.

Even children worked in the factory from Monday through Thursday and attended school on Friday and Saturday.

Many glass bibles are the result of influence of students of the ministry who worked at the factory in spare time, Mrs. Englebright said.

Guests at the meeting, which was preceded by a dessert-luncheon, were Miss Carra Totten, Mrs. Pearl Norton, Mrs. Michel M. Lipman and Mrs. M. E. Dean.

Members present were Mrs. H. W. Whipp, Mrs. Bernice Norton, Mrs. O. E. Schiffner, Mrs. Englebright, Mrs. Elizabeth Leiter, Mrs. Arthur E. Mott, Mrs. Isabel Tourtelotte, Mrs. Marie Harris, Mrs. Freda Schmidt, Mrs. Emma Ramm, Mrs. Beatrice Butcher, Mrs. George W. Gildersleeve and Mrs. Arthur M. Hoge.

Placerville Greyback Attends Cootiette Meet

Golden Canaries of Cootiette club No. 252 held its regular get-together Monday evening in the club room of Cardinal hall.

Delicious pot-luck supper preceded the meeting. Among the visitors was Frances Smith, Chief Greyback of Humbug-Hangtown Cootiette club 418, Placerville. Accompanying her were Shirley Tuttle and Waneta Buchanan, of Placerville.

Four candidates were initiated into the club.

Next regular meeting of the organization will be Monday, Oct. 10 with nomination and election of officers scheduled.

Missionary Society Will Resume Meeting Thursday

Woman's Missionary society of Nevada City Community Baptist church will hold its first meeting of the new season Thursday at 11 a.m. at the church. Members are asked to bring lunch.

Mission study and white cross work will feature the meeting.

RECENT GUESTS AT THE NATIONAL HOTEL

Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosenbach, Otto L. Fischer, A. R. Vargo, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Galbraith, Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Galbraith, Thomas R. Thurber, San Francisco; Mr. and Mrs. Willias, Mr. and Mrs. B. C. Chew, Ernest Herst, Mrs. G. Light, Oakland; Robert Beecher, J. W. Scott, Berkeley; Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Light and son, Richmond.

W. P. Heibel, D. L. Heitmiller, R. Gomer, J. Jarrel, J. S. Melvin, G. E. Smalley, Los Angeles; A. R. Bailey, Hollywood; Vivian Crabb, Ollie Evans, Watsonville; Philip Day, Mr. and Mrs. William Egan, Santa Rosa; Burke Corbett, Palo Alto; James Nichols, Don Deschwander, Mr. and Mrs. Rex Whittemore, Bakersfield; L. V. Smith, Jack McGovern, Alleghany; Harry Paine, North Bloomfield; H. F. Cardinal, Truckee; Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Adams, North San Juan.

Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Peters, J. M. Campbell, Kathleen Mullins, George Eggers, John Harris, Sacramento; Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Clayton, Fresno; E. P. McCulla, Washington; C. L. Moon, Brisbane; Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Marsden, Stockton; Kate Faloln, Martinez; Mr. and Mrs. Walter Schier, Hollywood; Mrs. W. H. Smith and daughter, Meadow Valley; K. H. Wilson, Fresno; Wallace Stevens, Floyd Smith, National City; Carmel Coyle, Opal Stevens, Stockton; William Warner, Washington; Thomas Bartol and son, Redwood City; H. A. Bennett, Hunter's Point; Mrs. H. E. Peterson, Vallejo; Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Worley, Little River.

Mr. and Mrs. Al Wilson, Salt Lake City, Utah; Charles O'Connor and daughter, South Amboy, N. J.; John D. Wilcox, C. A. Liddell, Reno, Nev.; F. P. Snook, Fairbanks, Alaska.

TRY MILTON'S GALLONS
$1.60 PER GALLON
ORDER AHEAD
Phone 123

Publicity Is Theme of Ponemah Council Confab

Mrs. Myrtle Aruda, Lincoln, chairman of state committee of publicity for Degree of Pocahontas, spoke on publicity problems at a regular meeting of Ponemah Council No. 6, at the Odd Fellows hall here Wednesday evening.

The council was visited by four members of Netab, Lincoln; one from Vallaha, Auburn; and one from Ceanotha, Grass Valley.

Following the business meeting the group adjourned to the banquet hall where Loretta Baldwin was given a birthday party and handkerchief shower.

Annabelle Brake, Wenonah of the council, presided.

All desk officers and deputies are scheduled to attend a school of instruction in Oroville Sunday morning.

Miss Glenda Judd Feted At Shower on Tuesday

Mrs. Evelyn Cartoscelli and Mrs. Betty Branson were hostesses at the Cartoscelli home Tuesday evening at a bridal shower honoring Miss Glenda Lee Judd, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. E. Judd, Lower Grass Valley road.

The guest of honor is the bride-to-be of Charles Carter, Auburn, nephew of Mrs. Edgar Cunningham and Mrs. Weston Wyllie, Nevada City.

Guests at the affair were Mrs. Marilyn Bernardis, Mrs. Mildred Branson, Mrs. Phyllis Stroh, Mrs. Ruth Wyllie, Mrs. Mary Campbell, Mrs. Lovey Cartoscelli, Mrs. Nada Cunningham, Mrs. Marlene Paulsen, Mrs. Betty Williams, Mrs. Wilma Judd and Miss Joan Oje.

Ridge Road Garden Club Holds Social

A fall social was sponsored on Monday by the Ridge Road Garden club at the home of Mrs. Beatrice Butcher, president.

Dessert luncheon was served and canasta and contract bridge enjoyed. A prize was awarded at each table.

Mrs. Lou Shannonhouse, Mrs. Tillie Valdix, Mrs. Audrey Weselsky, Mrs. Mae Raddue, Mrs. Myrtle Weiss and Mrs. Ethel McClish assisted the hostess. Other members of the club contributed refreshments, cards and tables.

Approximately sixty attended the floral-decked meeting.

Local Family Reunited First Time in 14 Years

For the first time in 14 years members of the Judd family will be reunited this weekend at the V. E. Judd home, Lower Grass Valley road.

Mr. and Mrs. M. H. Judd, Juanita, Nebr., Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Judd, Indiana, and Rev. and Mrs. Otto Langlow, Colombia, are visiting at the Judd home.

Scheduled to arrive this weekend are Mr. and Mrs. Don Judd and son, Walnut Creek; Mrs. Harry Rector and son, Avenal, and Kenneth Judd, San Francisco.

Goldie Anderson and L. E Wanamake Marry

Llewellyn Earl Wanamake and Goldie Earl Anderson were married Monday, Sept. 19 in San Francisco. Both are well known in Nevada City and will make a home here.

RUMMAGE SALE TODAY

Ladies of the Methodist church are holding a rummage sale today and Saturday. Food will be sold at tomorrow's sale.

The sale is being conducted at the Nevada City Upholstery shop at 232 Commercial street.

Charles Morris, 17, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Morris, Banner road, left by plane Sunday for Charlotteville, Va., where he is attending the University of Virginia. He enrolled there Monday. Morris was graduated from Nevada City high school in June.

SWEETLAND NEWS

By Roberta Stuart

Columbia Parlor No. 70, Native Daughters of the Golden West is giving a card party tomorrow at the French Corral schoolhouse at 7:30 p.m. The parlor will present a play "Modernizing Women," at 9:30 o'clock.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank A. Stuart were hosts to an old fashioned surprise birthday party honoring Mrs. Maude Campbell and Lowell Struckman.

Old-time games — darts, croquet, thread the needle, through the hoops, pillow over head — were played. Old time dances—Virginia Reel, squares, fox trots, waltzes and folk dances followed.

Mrs. Campbell, Mrs. Olive Struckman and Miss Ruth Wilkoughki sang for the guests.

Among those attending were Mr. and Mrs. Wolf, Mrs. Lillian Wolf, Mr. and Mrs. Wright Colman, Mrs. Erma Colman, Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Campbell, Mrs. Maude Campbell, Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Struckman and Norvie, Mr. and Mrs. Ed Kohler, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Atchinson, Mr. and Mrs. Waid Oden, Mrs. Mae Oden, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard, Mrs. Mary Hall, Mrs. Pennyjohn, C. Hill, Mrs. Ceciel Wilson, Mrs. Lily Sharonie, Mrs. Margaret Madden, Miss Theresa O'Connor, Miss Ruth Wilkoughkie, Mrs. Al Anderson and the host and hostess and family.

Buffet supper was served by candlelight at midnight. Tables were decorated with old fashioned lace cloths with the center table featuring an old fashioned bouquet of flowers.

One of the birthday cakes was decorated with musical notes that meant "Happy Birthday to You."

OPEN HOUSE REVEALS POLIO CENTER TO PUBLIC

Open house last night at the Veterans Memorial building in Grass Valley revealed the polio center of Nevada county to the public.

Miss Barbara Newman, therapist for the local chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, was introduced to the public, along with her assistants, Dallas Fellerson, Juliet Cox and Elsie Mitchell. Equipment set up by the local chapter for polio therapy was also on display.

Miss Newman works under the direction of district physicians who turn cases over to her for general therapy. She is a registered physical therapist and is a graduate of Stanford university. Prior to coming to Nevada county from Piedmont, she served the Alameda chapter.

Miss Newman has a daily schedule of 34 patients for therapy.

The room located in the lower floor of the building was made available by the local post of the American Legion, which also is contributing to her salary.

TRY MILTON'S GALLONS
$1.60 PER GALLON
ORDER AHEAD
Phone 123

Don't forget
SCHENLEY
for the
Weekend!
RARE BLENDED WHISKY. 86 PROOF.
65% GRAIN NEUTRAL SPIRITS
SCHENLEY DISTRIBUTORS, INC., N.Y.C.

MRS. DORIS FOLEY COLLABORATES ON YUBA FLOOD STORY

Mrs. Doris Foley, vice president of Nevada County Historical society, collaborated with S. Griswold Morley, professor emeritus of langugages at University of California, in an article about the 1883 flood of the Middle Yuba river. The article appears in the September issue of the California Historical Society Quarterly.

According to the authors, the flood brought to a head a long feud between valley farmers and hydraulic miners. The dam was located six miles above the present Milton dam. The Milton Mining and Water company offered a reward of $5,000 for arrest and conviction of persons responsible for the dam's destruction.

The year following the flood Judge Lorenzo Sawyer of the U. S. circuit court handed down the injunction which enjoined miners from dumping debris into rivers.

RICHARD NOREN DIES IN NAVAL HOSPITAL

Word was received late Wednesday from the chief of naval personnel, Washington, D. C., of the death of Richard Noren, seaman apprentice, at the naval hospital at Guam. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl O. Noren.

Young Noren, aged 18, joined the navy a year ago after attending Nevada City high school.

Besides his parents, he is survived by a sister, Mrs. W. J. (Betty) Martin, Sacramento: and his grandmother, Mrs. Jessie Grimme, Nevada City.

NID Receives $25,000 Check From the State

Nevada irrigation district has received a check for $25,000 from the state of California to assist the district in easing its financial burden, according to announcement by Forrest Varney, manager of the district.

Varney said the district is in non-receipt of a check for $78,000 from the federal government, representing the amount agreed in federal court for damages to district canals, roads and rights of way when the government set up the Camp Beale military reservation.

12 DISCARDS SLOW GROWTH OF LIBRARY

Twelve discards the past month slowed the growth of the number of volume in the Nevada City library, according to the regular report of Librarian Iva Williamson. Twenty books were purchased and 15 were donated, bringing the present number of books to 13,968.

Average daily attendance was 63, according to the report, with a total attendance for the month of 1,706.

Books borrowed from the library totaled 1,289. Fiction, with 981 lead, followed by 193 juveniles and 113 miscellaneous.

New purchased books are:

"Lead Kindly Light," Vincent Sheean; "Friendly Enemy," Peggy O'More; "Gunsmoke Bonanza," Weston Clay; "Suddenly It's Love," Peggy Gaddis; "The Girl With the Hole in Her Head," Hampton Stone; "The Track of the Cat," Walter Van Tilburg Clark; "North of Santa Fe," Chas. Stanley; "Snare for Sinners," Ruth Fenisong; "Wilderness Nurse," Marguerite M. Marshall; "Dog Eat Dog," Mary Collins; "Murder Without Weapons," A. B. Cunningham; "The Stumbling Stone," Aubrey Menen; "The Corpse Said 'No'," Barbara Frost; "Iris in Winter," Elizabeth Cadell; "Love in a Cold Climate," Nancy Midford; "Young William Washbourne," Humphrey Parkington; "A Wreath for Rivera," Ngaio Marsh; "The Pilgrimage of Western Man," Stringfellow Barr; "The Flying Red Horse," Frances Crane.

Donated books:

"The Gathering Storm," Winston Churchill; and "Complete Guide to North Amercian Trees," Carlton C. Curtis, given by W. Thrasher.

"Return to Jalna," Mazo de la Roche; "Milk Route," Martha Ostenso; "Lucinda Brayford," Martin Boyd; "The Arch of Triumph," Erich Maria Remarque; "Singing Waters," Ann Bridge; "Eastside Westside," Marcia Davenport, donated by Mrs. Roberta Farmer.

Marie Jeffery contributed three volumes of the Waverley Novels of Sir Walter Scott.

Mrs. W. A. Simpkins donated four volumes of detective stories, each book containing three complete stories.

ORGANIZATION OF LOCAL UNIT STATE EMPLOYEES SCHEDULED TONIGHT

Formation of the Gold Miners chapter of the California State Employes association is scheduled for tonight at 7:30 at the division of forestry building at the junction of the Ridge road with the Nevada City-Grass Valley highway.

Active in several months of planning to have a Nevada county chapter to better serve the 90 or more state employes in this section have been Jack Riley, board of equalization; Robert Steuber, California highway patrol; and A. J. Hayes, division of forestry.

Previously Nevada county employes have belonged to Marysville Peach Bowl chapter.

MRS. E. M. LYSTRUP DIES OF HEMORRHAGE

Mrs. Elsie Marie Lystrup, 47, died early Saturday morning at the Grass Valley community hospital after suffering a cerebral hemorrhage at a deer hunting camp near Weaver lake Friday. Funeral services were held Tuesday morning in the chapel of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Grass Valley, under the direction of Bishop Ralph A. Greenwell.

Interment was in Greenwood cemetery, Grass Valley. Holmes Funeral Home assisted in funeral arrangements.

Born in Denmark, Mrs. Lystrup came with her family to Utah. She had lived here since 1933 making her home at 326 Long street.

Mrs. Lystrup took an active part in Neighbors of Woodcraft of Nevada City.

She is survived by her husband, George; children, Wanda Giovannetti, Grant and Charles, all of Nevada City, and Robert of Yuba City. Charles, stationed at Kessler field, Miss., arrived here Monday to attend the services.

MEL RUTH TO OREGON

Mel Ruth is attending Oregon State college, at Corvallis, Ore. The Nevada City youth is studying pharmacy. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Dodge.

NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS

TAXES FOR THE CITY OF NEVADA FOR THE YEAR 1949 ARE NOW DUE AND PAYABLE. IF NOT PAID BY 5:00 P. M. ON MONDAY, OCTOBER 10, 1949, A PENALTY OF 10 PER CENT WILL BE ADDED.

OFFICE HOURS: 8:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M.

SAM HOOPER
Ex-Officio Tax Collector

This is the girl to call or see when you want a telephone moved, a directory listing—have any service questions.

Meet a girl who knows the answers

1. She's a "Service Representative" . . . your personal representative in your telephone Business Office. Every one of our millions of customers in the West is served by a particular young lady. In the files of your own "Service Rep" are facts about your service. With this finger-tip information, she can answer questions promptly . . . and help us meet your needs.

2. Her training is the kind that never really stops. For a Service Representative must know the ins and outs of the telephone business to serve you best when you are changing your address, when you need information about a bill, when you have a complaint. You can be sure she will always use her ability and training to help you get the greatest value from your service.

3. It has taken many, many people . . . scientists, manufacturer, linemen, operators, Service Representatives, repairmen . . . to build your telephone into the valuable servant it is today. And they're working to make it still more valuable . . . to keep your telephone a real bargain today. And it is. After all, a few pennies still buy a call.

The Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company

Church Notes

Pentecostal Church of God
R. R. Hall, pastor

10 a.m.—Sunday school.
11 a.m.—Morning worship.
7:45 p.m.—Evening service.
Tuesday, 7:30 p.m., Evangelistic message.
Friday, 7:30 p.m., Evangelistic message.

Christian Science Church

Christian Science Society of Nevada City holds services every Sunday morning at 11 o'clock at the church, 114 Boulder street. Sunday School is held at 9:45 a.m.

Testimonial meetings are held on the first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

Our reading room is located at 207 Main street, and is open Monday, Wednesday and Friday, holidays excepted, from 2 to 4 p.m.

St. Canice Church
Father William Daly, pastor

Sundays—8 and 10:30 a.m.
Holy days—7:15 and 9 a.m.
Week days—8 a.m.

Community Baptist Church
327 Sacramento Street
Rev. John A. MacDonald, pastor
Sunday, Oct. 2

11 a.m., Ordinance of the Lord's Supper, with Communion. Meditation by the pastor, "Showing Forth the Lord's Death."

7:30 p.m., "But for the Grace of God—."

Wednesday, 7:30 p.m., Study on the Oxford movement.

Friday, work night.

Trinity Episcopal Church
Max Christensen, rector
Rectory, 226 Nevada Phone 445

Trinity season.
Church school, 9:45 a.m.
Morning prayer and sermon, 11 o'clock.
Senior choir, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.
Junior choir, Thursday, 4 p.m.
Due to a shortage of choir vestments, persons having vestments in their possession are asked to turn them in if they are not in regular attendance.

Lutheran Church
Walter C. Rubke, pastor

We invite you to come and worship the Lord Jesus with us.
Sermon, "Abiding in Christ," will be based on John 15, 3-4.
Morning worship, 11 a.m.
Sunday school, 10 a.m.
Improvement club building on South Church street, Grass Valley.

Marriage Licenses

MELOTT-LANDSBURG — In Nevada City, Sept. 15, 1949, Ned J. Melott, 25, and Dorothy Mae Landsburg, 21, both of Graniteville.

BEDNORZ-NICHOLSON — In Reno, Nev., Sept. 17, 1949, William H. Bednorz, 53, Grass Valley, and Marie C. Nicholson, 57, Lynn, Mass.

ANDERSON-LEWIS—In Reno Nev., Sept. 19, 1949, to Arlis L. Anderson, 39, and Velma B. Lewis, 41, both of Grass Valley.

CHRZANEWSKI-ERWIN — In Reno, Nev., Sept. 18, 1949, to Stanley F. Chrzanewski, 30, Grass Valley, and Rosetta Pearl Erwin, 25, Bakersfield.

MAZZI-JOHNSON — In Reno, Nev., Sept. 18, 1949, James Mazzi, 22, Fresno, and Charlotte Johnson, 16, Washington.

BRETTHAUER-GRAY—In Nevada City, Sept. 27, 1949, Ralph R. Bretthauer, 39, and May S. Gray, 3, both of Truckee.

No. 4996
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of MARY MEYERS, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNDERSIGNED, as Administratrix of the estate of Mary Meyers, Deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six months (6) after the first publication of this notice to said Administratrix, at the law office of FRANK G. FINNEGAN, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, the same being the place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Mary Meyers, Deceased.

Dated this 14th day of September, 1949.

GRACE SOLARO,
Administratrix
FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney for Administratrix
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

Births

KENNEDY — At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 11, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Justus Kennedy, Grass Valley, a son.

AVERY—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 11, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Lyndon Avery, Grass Valley, a son.

RADLEY—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 12, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Radley, Grass Valley, a son.

JONES—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 14, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. William Jones, Grass Valley, a daughter.

DURBROW—At Mercy hospital, Sacramento, Sept. 8, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. William Durbrow Jr., a son, Edward Albert.

BARRY—In Miners hospital, Sept. 7, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben C. Barry, Nevada City, a daughter, Cynthia.

SEAY—In Miners hospital, Nevada City, Sept. 11, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Benny F. Seay, Grass Valley, a daughter, Christina.

BERRYMAN — In Miners hospital, Nevada City, Sept. 9, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Berryman, Grass Valley, a daughter, June.

DORSEY—In Miners hospital, Nevada City, Sept. 3, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Calvin C. Dorsey, Nevada City, a daughter, Jeanette.

MACDONALD—In Jones Memorial hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 12, 1949, to Rev. and Mrs. John A. Macdonald, Nevada City, a daughter, weighing 8 lbs, 8 oz., named Janna Lou.

RICKARD—At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Sept. 19, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Rickard, Nevada City, a daughter.

BATTISTA—At Miners hospital, Nevada City, Sept. 19, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Eugene (Gino) Battista, Grass Valley, a son, Richard Charles.

BLUM—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 23, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Theodore Blum, Chicago Park, a daughter.

METCALF — At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 23, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Mack Metcalf, Iowa Hill, a son.

SBARCEA — At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 19, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Carl Cicogni, Grass Valley, a daughter.

INGRAM—At Community hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 20, 1949 to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Ingram, Grass Valley, a daughter.

GROVER—At Jones Memorial hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 26, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Donald Grover, Grass Valley, a daughter.

DISBROW—At Jones Memorial hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 17, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Disbrow, Grass Valley, a daughter.

WHEELER—At Jones Memorial hospital, Grass Valley, Sept. 25, 1949, to Mr. and Mrs. Darwin Wheeler, Grass Valley, a daughter.

BUILDING PERMITS

Ernest L. Mason, Grass Valley, $1,000 frame home, McCourtney road.

R. L. Savage, Rt. 1, Colfax, $500 frame living room, Chicago Park.

JUDGE SNELL PERFORMS MIXED-RACE MARRIAGE

Judge James Snell, Nevada county superior court, read the marriage lines Tuesday for Ralph R. Bretthauer and May S. Gray, both of Truckee. The ceremony took place in superior judge chambers.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo T. Fisher were the attendants.

May S. Gray is a member of the Japanese race. It was Nevada county's third mixed marriage.

LEGAL NOTICE

CERTIFICATE OF BUSINESS FICTITIOUS FIRM NAME

The undersigned do hereby certify that they are conducting a newspaper business in the city of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, under the fictitious firm name of THE NUGGET and that said firm is composed of the following persons, whose names and addresses are as follows, to wit:

ROBERT H. WRAY
Nevada City, California
DONALD W. WRAY
Nevada City, California

WITNESS OUR HANDS this 12th day of September,, 1949.
ROBERT H. WRAY
DONALD W. WRAY

STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
) ss.
County of Nevada)

On this 12th day of September, 1949, before me the undersigned, a Notary Public in and for said county and state, residing therein, duly commissioned and sworn, personally appeared ROBERT H. WRAY and DONALD W. WRAY, known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the within instrument and acknowledged to me that they executed the same.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal of the day and year in this certificate first above written.

FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Notary Public in and for said County and State.
My commisison expires 4-30-50.
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

MEET YOUR NEIGHBOR

By Clayre S. Lipman

ZAZYL HANSEN EDWARDS

Chances are you know Zazyl Edwards by sight, even if you did not know the name . . .

Zazyl is the slim, personable, dark-haired young woman who smiles at you when you trundle your grocery cart up to the Nevada City Purity's checking stand . . . has been checker-cashier since '47 and likes the work because she likes people . . . guesses she's met most of the folks in the county.

Good memory helps her remember prices of thousands of separate items on shelves . . . headache is right after price

changes . . . knowing whether it's peaches, pears, or pie-crust that's been reduced two cents!

Unusual name is due to unusual mother, who liked Hazel, but thought it rather ordinary, and so substituted the "Z" . . . Mother Pauline Hansen did well by her other children, too. There's Mozelle Kole, and Afton Buster, both of Nevada City, Sybil King of Cool, Karen Sorensen at Richmond, with Zelva Wright, Drue Wamsley, and brother Paul Hansen all of Yuba City . . .

Zazyl broke tradition when she named tall, good-looking son . . . he's just plain Jack!

She helped Douglas build aircraft during the war . . . worked on wing sections of C-54's and A-20's down at Santa Monica while Jack was away with the Coast Guard . . . .

Belongs to V. F. W. Auxiliary, and is a member of Rebekah's lodge . . . enjoys singing with her sisters for Latter Day Saints, Gold Star Mothers, and other groups . . .

Lives at the family ranch on the old Indian Flat highway with son, mother, and 92-year old, Norwegian-born grandmother, Pauline Gabrielsen . . . finds life a lot simpler since they now use a deep freezer for their garden crop and fruit from the family orchard.

Claims nothing extraordinary ever happened to her . . . can't see why folks might be interested . . . shakes head doubtfully at suggestion folks are interested in other folks—like Zazyl Edwards . . . who have a zest for their work, a song on their lips, and many a smile for their neighbors.

No. 5002
NOTICE TO CREDITORS

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA

In the Matter of the Estate of PETER CHRISTIAN PETERSON, also known as P. C. Peterson and Peter C. Peterson, Deceased.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN BY THE UNDERSIGNED, as Administrator of the estate of Peter Christian Peterson, alias, Deceased, to the Creditors of and all persons having claims against the said decedent to file them with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada, or to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers within six (6) months after the first publication of this notice to said Administrator, at the law office of FRANK G. FINNEGAN, 232 Broad Street, Nevada City, California, the same being the place of business in all matters connected with the estate of said Peter Christian Peterson, alias, Deceased.

Dated this 14th day of September, 1949.

OLIVER R. PETERSON
Administrator
ROBERT C. SCHIFFNER and
FRANK G. FINNEGAN
Attorney for Administrator
Publish Sept. 16, 23, 30, Oct. 7, 1949.

AT YOUR INSTANT CALL

Day or night . . . your call answered by an experienced counselor who instantly assumes all responsibility. Holmes Funeral Home assures you of conscientious attention to every detail, with a minimum of intrusion on your privacy. 24-hour ambulance service.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
J. PAUL BERGEMANN, Owner
246 Sacramento St. Telephone 203 Nevada City
24-HOUR AMBULANCE SERVICE

OPENING UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT

Bret Harte Parlor NO. 2

KITCHEN and FOUNTAIN

TOMORROW, SATURDAY, OCTOBER 1

Breakfast — Luncheon — Dinner

Specializing in Steaks, Chops and Country Fried Chicken
Featuring Home Made Pies—Prices Right — Good Service

On Nevada City-Grass Valley Highway

DON'T
Rub That Spot!

Home Cleaning
Can Ruin
Sensitive
Fabrics

Experience is an expensive teacher! Your clothes are too valuable . . . too large an investment . . . to trust to a trial and error method of spot or stain removal. We have the equipment, information, and experienced help to remove any removable spot or stain, be it ink, grease, or nail-polish.

★

GRASS VALLEY LAUNDRY
and
DRY CLEANERS
111 BENNETT STREET
PHONE 108

25%
DISCOUNT on your AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE!

Yes, you'll save 25% on your Automobile Insurance if you have no accidents during the previous year. If you do have an accident and your losses are under 35% of your premium, you can still get *a 10% discount*

and that's not all!

You can pay the premium for this insurance half down and half in six months at *no additional cost!*

California Compensation Insurance Company, one of California's largest casualty stock companies with over $8,000,000.00 in assets, is offering these savings to good drivers in the interest of Public Safety.

PRESLEY INSURANCE AGENCY
106 So. Pine St. Phone 560
NEVADA CITY

CLASSIFIED ADS

LAWNMOWER SHARPENED AND REPAIRING
All Work Guaranteed
Crenshaw's, 401 E. Main Street, Phone 24 for Pickup and Delivery Service. tf

High grade Lester Betsy Ross Spinet to be sold in this vicinity for balance owing, a real bargain. For inspection privilege write Hendrick Piano Company, 279 O'Farrell street, San Francisco. o14c

FOR SALE — DeVry Bantam motion picture projector, $350.00, temrs; 2 open flame Butane gas stoves; 1 Gibson 4-string banjo; 1 Maxon apartment-size electric washing machine. Inquire at the Union Hotel or call 145. s30p

REFRIGERATION REPAIR — Household and Commercial. L. R. White, phone 361, Nevada City. o14p

TIMBER FOR SALE—¾ million feet first growth sugar pine, yellow pine, some fir. Good logging road. Close in. Box 101, The Nugget, Nevada City. o7p

FOR SALE—Service station cash register. Telephone 590. tfn

FOR SALE—Sale bill forms for automobiles, 10 cents each. The Nugget. tfn

FOR RENT—One bedroom unfurnished modern house. Call 704-R, Nevada City, after 5 p.m.

ALEXANDER'S RUG AND UPHOLSTERY CLEANERS. Call Grass Valley 1324W or 1368W. tf

FOR RENT—Cottages by day or week, winter rates. Look for beautiful garden and Nevada City Motel neon sign at northeast city limits of Nevada City on highway 20. Phone 568. tfc

NEVADA CITY—ON THE THRESHOLD TO THE BEST IN SPORTS - RECREATION
●
NEVADA CITY CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

COMPLETE FIRE PROTECTION Extinguishers of all kinds. Fire Hose and fittings. Recharging inc. CO2.
POOLE FIRE EQUIP. CO.
Phone 375J, 128 So. Auburn, G.V.

OLYMPIA WELDERS
Grass Valley-Nevada City Hiway
PHONE 61-J-3

SPECIAL THIS WEEK
Chicken Fry Steak
90c
Hamburger Steak
80c
Drink and Ice Cream
OPEN 24 HOURS
THE DONUT HUT
Broad Street Nevada City

WE HAVE OUR COMMANDMENTS TOO
● Cleanliness
● Orderliness
● Friendliness
We wish you to enjoy Sociability—Relaxation
●
LONG JOHN'S TAVERN
121 BROAD ST.
Lee Kafer Wally Parsons

OUR MEAT DISPLAY speaks for itself!

KEYSTONE MARKET
213 Commercial Street — Phone 67 — NEVADA CITY

YELLOWJACKET BUZZINGS

By DARLEEN CROWLEY

NEWS OF NEVADA CITY HIGH SCHOOL

The Nevada City Yellowjackets football team opened the 1949 playing season Friday night at 8 on the Hennessy field in Grass Valley playing against Colusa.

The starting lineup announced by Coach Douglass Watt was as follows: Norman Ellis, left end; Kent Walker, left tackle; Bill Basso, left guard; Gordon Lageson, center; Roger Williams, right guard; Ed Havey, right tackle; Nick Pello, right end; Bob Smithson, quarterback; Dick Penrose, left halfback; Melo Pello, right halfback; Henry Anderson, fullback. Others playing were Dean Morrison, Jim Price, Doug Atkins, Jim Scribner.

At a special assembly Friday Pat Burgin, Ross Dahl and Dortha Smart were chosen cheer leaders.

But the best thing of all is that the Yellowjackets beat Colusa 6 to 0. In the fourth quarter Dean Morrison made the touchdown. Four Nevada City players were taken from the field for violations. The Colusa eleven put up a great fight but they just didn't have a chance against an outstanding team like the Nevada City high has this year.

Hal Draper, math teacher, said Thursday he could make the best cake in school but found out later he was sure wrong. Buddy Deschwanden's cake took first prize, Joe Griggs second, and Terry Crane third. The cake baking contest was sponsored by the girls' homemaking class.

Coach Watt announced the balance of the football schedule for 1949:

Sept. 30—Corning.
Oct. 7—at Roseville.
Oct. 14—at Yuba City.
Oct. 21—San Juan.
Oct. 28—at Marysville.
Nov. 4—Placer.
Nov. 11—Grass Valley.

All home games at Hennessy field, Grass Valley.

BOY SCOUT EXECUTIVE SHOWS FILMS TO LIONS

Summer activities at the Boy Scout camp at Pahatsi was filmed by the Tahoe council and were shown Wednesday evening to the Nevada City Lions club at its regular meeting at Deer Creek Inn by Ray Ewan, executive for the Tahoe area council.

After showing the film, Ewan told the club members this year's fund drive has a higher quota to take care of the increased enrollment expected by the lowering of Scout age from 12 to 11. Ewan said an additional 600 boys are eligible to join scouting in the Tahoe council.

Ewan was introduced by William Mullis, program chairman.

Cliff Jacobson, vice president of the local Lions club, presided.

Seaman Is Arrested On Narcotic Charge

James P. White, 21, Sacramento merchant seaman, was arrested Friday morning by Chief of Police Max Solaro and Patrolman William Shipley to end a search for the man wanted by federal agents for narcotics violations.

White was arraigned in Justice George W. Gildersleeve's court yesterday morning and returned to the county jail for trial in superior court.

SENTENCED

LeRoy Ryason, Nevada City, convicted last week of failure to provide for wife and four children, was sentenced Friday to three months in the county jail to be followed by nine months probation.

Grass Valley Junior Chamber Meets Here

The Grass Valley junior chamber of commerce selected Nevada City's Seaman's lodge for a meeting place Monday evening.

Sixty-one members attended the dinner meeting at the local hall.

Dow Alexander, Town Talk, was program chairman and introduced William Moule, Hills Flat business man, who told of his experiences with his family in the Philippines during Japanese occupation.

Yuba City Man Freed After 75 Days in Jail

Ray V. Lewis, Yuba City, was released from Nevada county jail Wednesday morning, following a sentence Tuesday to serve one day on petty theft charge.

Lewis was jailed July 14 on a forgery charge signed by Gilbert Cramer, Grass Valley.

HOLMES FUNERAL HOME
Phone 203
246 Sacramento St. Nevada City
The Holmes Funeral Home service is priced within the means of all. Ambulance service at all hours.

HOMEMADE Ravioli and Spaghetti
TO TAKE OUT
Phone 341R Nevada City

DR. WALTER MULLIS
DENTIST
435 ZION ST. PHONE 564 J
NEVADA CITY

TRY MILTON'S GALLONS
$1.60 PER GALLON
ORDER AHEAD
Phone 123

SIERRA NEVADA RETREAT
Convalescent Rest Home
Nurse Care—Excellent Food
Specializing in Diets
PHONE 404-M for reservation

GEORGE C. BOLES
Optometrist
312 Broad St. Nevada City
Telephone 270-W

A Good Roof is a Good Investment

Maybe you don't fully appreciate the importance of a good roof. Maybe you think your room is "good enough" if it keeps water out of the living room. And maybe it is!

On the other hand, your roof does more than protect you from the rain. It lets out warm air and lets in cold air in the winter . . . if it isn't in proper shape, In summer, it lets the sun's rays increase your discomfort.

Why not have us check your roof and see if it needs repair or replacement? You may be sure of an honest appraisal, both as to need and cost.

We have an ample stock of shingles to take care of your roofing needs. Ask us about your roofing problems.

BUILDERS & CONSUMERS LUMBER COMPANY
Telephone
Grass Valley 1050
GLENBROOK

Save time... Save money buy with Timeplan
Mr. Timeplan SAYS:
"Save time...Save money! Buy now ...tune in with Timeplan financing."
When you buy that new radio-phonograph or television set, buy it from an authorized Timeplan dealer. Look for the Timeplan emblem in your dealer's window or showroom. And be sure it's the green Timeplan contract you sign when you buy on time.
Bank of America
NATIONAL TRUST AND SAVINGS ASSOCIATION
MEMBER F.D.I.C.

Choose from a sparkling assortment of 11 decorator-tested colors to harmonize with every color scheme. Use them in every room to give gay color accents.
Wash them in your home laundry, they thrive on tumble drying! Pile is *woven* in . . . will not clog machines . . . won't shrink or fade.
A once-over with your suction vacuum keeps them bright. Wears and wears . . . comparable to quality broadloom.
Seen in House & Garden, House Beautiful.

From $5.25

Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping

Generous 24x36 in. size.

AVAILABLE IN ALL ROOM AND THROW RUG SIZES PLUS BROADLOOM FOR WALL-TO-WALL INSTALLATIONS.

THE GRASS VALLEY FURNITURE COMPANY
Public Market Bldg. So. Auburn Rd.
PHONE GRASS VALLEY 1087

We live up to your Buick's promise!

FOR sure, at this time of year you want a full measure of real driving sport from your Buick—an eager answer to your toe on the gas treadle, softly obedient brakes, a willing wheel that steers for you without effort. Let's just say—you want the royal ride that only a Buick can give you!

All this you'll get and more, if your Buick gets the care it deserves. Not just a peek here, a poke there—but real Buick care! *Our* kind of care!

You don't *pay* any more for Buick-experienced workmanship and know-how, or for our Buick-trained skills, or for the fact that every part, every adjustment and operation is just what the factory has specified.

Yet there's a thrilling difference in the way your Buick behaves under our careful care. Bring it to us next time you want lubrication, or an adjustment, or a thoroughgoing checkup — and give yourself a mighty pleasant surprise!

You get 2-for-1 with Lubricare

One of our biggest bargain-offers is *Lubricare*—complete, elaborately thorough lubrication *plus* a stem-to-stern checkup of your Buick and its general health. Pay us just for the lubricants it needs; the diagnosis is a service we're glad to give! *How about driving in this week?*

AUTHORIZED VALVE IN HEAD Buick SERVICE

Buick care keeps Buicks best

PAUL VILES COMPANY
120 E. MAIN STREET, P.O. Box 911 GRASS VALLEY, CALIF.